



#### HEALTH The 'sin' tax

Will the government act on a panel recommendation to levy a 40 per cent tax on harmful lifestyle products?



#### REVIEW The 'white Eskimo'

A book on the life of an explorer who spent a lifetime studying the Inuit peoples of the Arctic

#### GOOD NEWS **Formalising** waste

Several initiatives demonstrate how the informal e-waste recycling



All in the

some but not all

the answers to humanity's past

#### OPINION Jharkhand's woes

A study reveals the problems being faced by tribal women in Jharkhand





#### **Predicting** fog

Indian scientists embark on a study to find new facts about fog



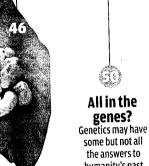
#### SCIENCE How rainforests develop

Competition for sunlight determines the structure of a rainforest, says a study



#### Root of the matter

Sohphlang, a delicious tuberous root found in Meghalaya, has medicinal properties



Letting go...of patents Firms like Toyota and Tesla are freeing up their patents to expand the market for alternative fuel vehicles



#### Flawed approach Why the

government's Start Up India programme cannot solve India's job problems



**59-78** 

Supplement Editor: Souparno Banerjee Copy: Diksha Chopra and Arif Ayaz Parrey Design: Ajit Bajaj, Ritika Bohra and Surender Singh illustration: Sorit Gupto, Tarique Aziz and Ritika Bohra



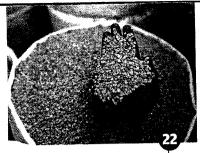
BIOLOGY **Bat map** 

A study maps the transmission landscape for diseases emanating from contact with bats

1-15 FEBRUARY 2016

www.downtoearth.org.in 9

# THE FORTNIGHT The Modi government is

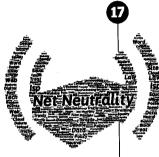


#### **Political pulse**

Is politics behind the decision to revoke the ban on the controversial khesaridal?

#### **Water wise**

Maharashtra to use treated sewage water in thermal power plants soon



#### **Poor excuse**

Facebook's Free Basics campaign is a strategy to get more customers



Au revoir?

considering scrapping five-year plans

#### On the wrong side

Wildlife conservation in the Sundarbans is suffocating livelihood spaces of fishing



#### Fire and hell

Fire at one of Mumbai's largest landfill sites brings the city's waste mess back into the spotlight



#### A union of states

Has the Centre's decision to give a larger share to the states in the Union tax receipts during the last budget helped?



#### **Not all** that smart

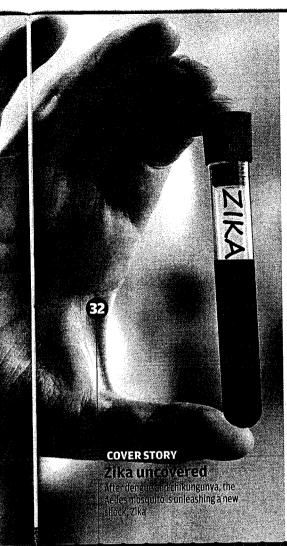
As the government unveils its first list of smart cities, critics question the logic behind the exercise



Vol. 24 No. 19



16-29 FEBRUARY 2016



#### **FACTSHEET** Unhealthy Indiá

The National Family Health Survey, released after a decade, reveals some shocking facts about India's health

HEALTH

**Horror** in

Shimla falls victim

sewage gets mixed

to jaundice after

into its main

water source

the hills



#### Radio to the rescue

Bangladesh tunes in to radio stations to prepare for cyclones



Amartya Sen's latest book has something for everyone

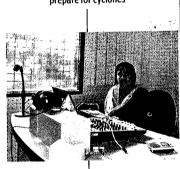
Changing

fortunes force it to appropriate Congress schemes it once criticised

tack The BJP's declining









tates ision to he states its during lped?

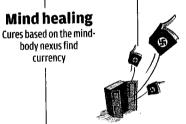
#### SCIENCE **Cool blue** becomes red hot

Human-made heat into the world's oceans has doubled since 1997



#### **ASTROPHYSICS** Cosmic spur

Scientists find evidence of a new planet in the solar system



#### **Mein Kampfis** back

Adolf Hitler's controversial autobiography comes out of copyright in Germany



currency





16-29 FEBRUARY 2016

www.downtoearth.org.in 9

## Economic&Politicalweekly Economic&Politicalweekly Economic&Politicalweekly

MOULULIA OLIVIA III III III III III III III III III
EDITORIALS  Death by Discrimination
How Do We Combat Droughts? 8
Time to Bell the Cat9
50 YEARS OF EPW9
STRATEGIC AFFAIRS
Gunga Dins of World War I: Victors or Victims? —Atul Bhardwaj10
COMMENTARY  Caste and Life Satisfaction in Rural North India  —Dean Spears12
Delhi's Mohalla Clinics: Maximising Potential —Chandrakant Lahariya15
Undertrial Prisoners in India: Long Wait for Justice —Vijay Raghavan17
Caste on UK Shores: Legal Lessons from the Diaspora —Sameena Dalwai19
Decoding Donald Trump: The Temptations of Populist Democracy  —Rohit Chopra23
BOOK REVIEWS The Power at the End of the Economy— A Snow Scene and Its Plastic Flakes —Nardina Kaur26
The Light of Knowledge: Literacy Activism and the Politics of Writing in South India— Problematising Literacy —Ananya Pathak28
PERSPECTIVES Social Science and Democracy: An Elective Affinity —Dipankar Gupta
Religion, Caste and Conversion: Membership of a Scheduled Caste and Judicial Deliberations  —Padmanabh Samarendra38
Continuing the Forest Conservation Debate: Rhetoric and Reality of Green India Mission —Sumana Datta49
The Space of Street-side Religiosity: Miniature Shrines in Chennai —Pushkal Shivam56
Notes  New Assumptions, New Estimates: Scrutinising a New Report on a Revenue Neutral GST  —R Kavita Rao63
DISCUSSION  Development Deadlocks of the New Indian State  —Kenneth Bo Nielsen, Patrik Oskarsson67
CURRENT STATISTICS70
APPOINTMENTS/PROGRAMMES/ ANNOUNCEMENTS73

ECOHOIIIICA FOILLICALW EEKLI
EDITORIALS
Some Good News7
Damning the Ganga 8
Cruel Treatment9
50 YEARS OF EPW9
COMMENTARY The Third Ilmnire Chards Hars
The Third Umpire—Sharda Ugra 10
Dissenting Opinions of Judges in the Supreme Court—Yogesh Pratap Singh,
Afroz Alam, Akash Chandra Jauhari13
Not in Her Name—Rahul Lahoti, Suchitra J Y,
Hema Swaminathan17
Endangering Academic Autonomy
—C Padmanabhan20
Mazdoor Kissan Party—Taimur Rahman 22
REFEREES CONSULTED IN 201525
BOOK REVIEWS
India's 2014 Elections—Modi Wave and Congress Debacle—Abdul Gaffar26
One Hundred Years of Servitude—Labour
Subjugation and Labour Resistance
—Kalpana Prasad28
•
PERSPECTIVES Paltry Vanities of Intolerance
—Neera Chandhoke30
—Neera Chananoke30
REVIEW OF URBAN AFFAIRS
Reflecting on the Share Economy and
Urbanising Capital—Biju Mathew35
The New 'Love' Story of the Taj Mahal
—Sheela Prasad, Kapil Kumar Gavsker40
Public Social Rental Housing in India: Opportunities
and Challenges—Swastik Harish49
Politics, Information Technology and Informal
Infrastructures in Urban Governance
—Matt Birkinshaw57
Urban Voting and Party Choices in Delhi
—Bhanu Joshi, Kanhu Charan Pradhan,
Pranav Sidhwani
SPECIAL ARTICLES
The Quintile Income Statistic, Money-metric Poverty,
and Disequalising Growth in India: 1983 to 2011–12
—S Subramanian, D Jayaraj 73
Small Farms in a Fertile Tract—Devesh Vijay 80
Was Gandhi a Racist?—Nishikant Kolge 88
DISCUSSION
How (Not) to Write Hill History
—Swatahsiddha Sarkar94
OBITUARIES
Mario Rutten (1958–2015)—Carol Upadhya96
Bastiaan Wielenga (1936–2015)
—Gabrielle Dietrich96
CURRENT STATISTICS
POSTSCRIPT
Learning to Read, Reading to Know—Anil Kumar
Vaddiraju (100); A Celebration of Identity
— N S Gundur (101); Keylong Glimpsed—Kannan
Kasturi (102); Last Lines (102); The Killing of
Shambukas—S Chandramohan (103)
APPOINTMENTS/PROGRAMMES/
ANNOUNCEMENTS104

Decironated Catereday, Duttel
EDITORIALS  Rohith's Living Legacy
India's Garbage Problem 8
A Chess Game without Vision9
50 YEARS OF EPW9
MARGIN SPEAK Rohith Vemula's Death: A Noose around the Bharatiya Janata Party's Neck —Anand Teltumbde10
Discrimination on Campuses of Higher Learning: A Perspective from Below  —Vivek Kumar
Restructuring of Central Grants: Balancing Fiscal Autonomy and Fiscal Space —Pinaki Chakraborty15
Har Khet Ko Pani? Madhya Pradesh's Irrigation Reform as a Model—Tushaar Shah, Gourav Mishra, Pankaj Kela, Pennan Chinnasamy19
On Refugee Migrations: Xenophobia in the Era of Globalisation—Nigel Harris24
China's Involvement in Latin America: Lessons for India—Deepak Bhojwani27
Remembering Asok Sen —Partha Chatterjee
REFEREES CONSULTED IN 2015
REVIEW ARTICLE  Universal Man: The Seven Lives of John Maynard  Keynes—Universal Man: John Maynard Keynes  —K Vela Velupillai35
PERSPECTIVES  Antinomies of Nationalism and Rabindranath Tagore—Sabyasachi Bhattacharya
SPECIAL ARTICLES  Regulation of Doctors and Private Hospitals in India — Anant Phadke46
Eliminating Poverty in Bihar: Paradoxes, Bottlenecks and Solutions —Mihir Shah56
Kerala Migration Study 2014  —K C Zachariah, S Irudaya Rajan66
Shuddhalekhan: Orthography, Community and the Marathi Public Sphere —Prachi Deshpande72
NOTES  Higher Education and the Scheduled Castes in Maharashtra —Govardhan Wankhede83
CURRENT STATISTICS87
CURRENT STATISTICS87  APPOINTMENTS/PROGRAMMES/ ANNOUNCEMENTS89

#### **Economic&Political**WEEKLY **EDITORIALS** Battle Joined ......7 Silencing the Media ...... 8 A Blow for an Open Internet.....9 50 YEARS OF EPW ......9 Absence of Diversity in the Higher Judiciary —Alok Prasanna Kumar.....10 INDIAN AGRICULTURE TODAY Some Reflections on Agrarian Prospects --Abhijit Sen .....12 Farmer Producer Companies: Fermenting New Wine for New Bottles—Tushaar Shah ...... 15 Water Management and Resilience in Agriculture –S Mahendra Dev......21 Making Indian Agriculture More Resilient: Some Policy Priorities—Madhur Gautam ......24 COMMENTARY Kerala Elections 2016: Faltering UDF, Rising LDF and the Unknown Factor of the Third Front —N P Rajendran.....28 Preparedness in Disaster Situations: Lessons from Chennai Floods 2015—J Amalorpavanathan, M Ramakumar, S Sivasubramanian ......30 Vietnam: A 40-Year Perspective --Madhu Bhaduri .....35 Randhir Singh (1922-2016): Philosopher, Revolutionary and Legendary Teacher —Manoranjan Mohanty.....37 BOOK REVIEWS Indian Women: Contemporary Essays—The Indian Woman: On Inequality, Power and Discrimination —Maithreyi Krishnaraj ......40 Philosophy in Colonial India—Piecing Together Forgotten Thoughts —Rajan Gurukkal ......44 PERSPECTIVES Does the Left Need to Introspect? —Partha Sarathi Banerjee......47 SPECIAL ARTICLES Twitter and the Rebranding of Narendra Modi —Joyojeet Pal, Priyank Chandra, V G Vinod Vydiswaran .....52 Prejudice against Reservation Policies: How and Why?—Sukhadeo Thorat, Nitin Tagade, Ajaya K Naik......61 Understanding Unity: An Idea in the Context of Diversity—Pia David.....70 Combating Dengue in India: Challenges and Strategies —Éric Daudé, Sumit Mazumdar ......77 DISCUSSION A Relook at the Term 'Tribe' - Saqib Khan ......82 **CURRENT STATISTICS ......**85

APPOINTMENTS/PROGRAMMES/

ANNOUNCEMENTS ......88

### Economic&PoliticalWEEKLY

LCOHOLINCA FOLLICALW EEKLY
EDITORIALS
Broken Economic Model 7
Tracking Employment 8
Orwellian Nightmare9
50 YEARS OF EPW9
COMMENTARY
The Spring of 2016 and the Idea of JNU  —Rajat Datta 10
Zika in an Age of Global Health Emergencies —Thomas Abraham13
Dalit Question in the Upcoming West Bengal Assembly Elections—Praskanva Sinharay17
De Facto Privatisation in Indian Public Higher Education—Narender Thakur20
Ethical Challenges in Public Health Research —Sandhya Srinivasan
Is a Ragpicker's Child Likely To Be a Ragpicker? —Venkatesh Murthy R25
CONGESTION, POLLUTION & SOLUTIONS
Transport and Health—Dinesh Mohan29 Achieving Sustainable Mobility:
'Shift' or 'Retain'?—Akshima T Ghate32 Cleaning the Air and Enabling Commuter
Movement—Jayati Narain, Pradipti Jayaram 37 Vehicular Pollution Mitigation Policies in Delhi
—Rahul Goel, Pallavi Pant41
Role of Intermediate Public Transport in Indian Cities—Ravi Gadapalli
No Space for Cycle Rickshaws—Rajendra Ravi 49
Are We Ready for Public Transport? —Geetam Tiwari51
BOOK REVIEWS
Patronage as Politics in South Asia—The Importance
of Being a Patron—Tirthankar Roy55
Women Survivors of Violence—Working with the State to Prevent Domestic Violence —Kameshwari Jandhyala57
Cartel Regulation—Cartels and Competition Law
in India—Oindrila De59
PERSPECTIVES  Looking Back at the South Commission
—Devaki Jain
PECIAL ARTICLES Sociology of Education and Indian Higher
Education Systems—Rowena Robinson, Wasim Raja, Hiten Choudhury, Dhruba J Saikia
Flaws in the UIDAI Process  —Hans Verghese Mathews
Preserving the Incentive Properties of Statutory
Grants—Indira Rajaraman, Manish Gupta79
Reversing the Twin Ideals of Right to Education —Gunjan Sharma85
DBITUARY
S S Tarapore (1936–2016)—K Kanagasabapathy 90 OSTSCRIPT
Zika, Sex and Reproductive Health —Alaka M Basu (93),
The Last and the Lost-Rudolf C Heredia (94),
Misreading Speech — NS Gundur (95),
The Last Temptation of a Stardust —Stalina Sugathan (95), Last Lines (96)
URRENT STATISTICS91
PPOINTMENTS/PROGRAMMES/ NNOLINGEMENTS

# **EDUTRACKS**

February, 2016

Vol. 15 No. 6

Publisher

Suresh Chandra Sharma

Editor

G S Reddy

Asst. Editor

Payal Sharma

Consultant Editor

K S Sarma, IAS (Retd.)

Former Chairman, ICSSR

Former CEO, Prasar Bharati.

#### Editorial Board

Sri C Ramaiah

IIT Coaching Centre, Hyderabad

Prof. Ghanta Ramesh

Senior Professor of Education, Maulana Azad National Urdu University, Hyd.

Prof. H S Srivastava

Chevalier dans l'Ordre des Palmes Academiques Former Dean (Academic),

NCERT, New Delhi.

Prof. C L Kundu Advisor, Rehabilitation Council of India,

New Delhi.

**Dr. L Govinda Rao**Former Director, National Institute for the

Former Director, National Institute for the Mentally Handicapped, Secunderabad.

Prof. Marlow Ediger

Professor Emeritus of Education, Truman State University, USA.

Dr. S K Mangal

Eminent Educationist, Rohtak.

**Prof. V Sudhakar**Prof. of Education, Dept. of Education,

EFLU, Hyderabad.

Prof. D. Kumaran
Professor & Head, Dept. of Education,

University of Madras, Chennai.

Neelkamal Publications Pvt. Ltd.
All rights reserved, Reproduction in any manner is prohibited.

Printed & Published by

Suresh Chandra Sharma

Managing Director,

Neelkamal Publications Pvt. Ltd.,

on behalf of

Neelkamal Publications Pvt.Ltd., Koti, Hyderabad - 500 095, India.

©: 91-40-24757140, 91-40-24757197,

Fax: 91-40-24757951.

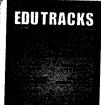
website: www.neelkamalbooks.com

e-mail: neelkamalbooks@gmail.com

Delhi Office: 4764/1, 23, Ansari Road, Daryaganj, New Delhi-110 002, India.

©: 91-11-23244237

The views expressed in the articles inside are the individual opinions of the authors and they in no way represent or reflect the opinion of EDUTRACKS nor does EDUTRACKS subscribe to these views in any way. All disputes are subject to the jurisdiction of Hyderabad courts only.



# Inside

#### **Articles**

05 .. School Curriculum and Learning Experiences

Md. Abdul Hai

07. Empowering Teacher-Educators for Quality Teacher Education

Dr. Shashi Chittora

10 .. Education: Creating a Learning Community for Rural Development in Globalizing World

Prof. (Dr.) M.R. Nimbalkar

12 .. Special Needs Education in Information Age

Anusuya K. Yaday

15 .. Socratic Dialogue

Dr. Roopashree B.J.

21 .. Educational Psychology: A Tool for the Teachers for Classroom Management

Sangeeta Roy, Pronita Kalita

#### Research

25 .. Achievement Motivation of the High School Students: A Case Study among Different Communities of Goalpara District of Assam

Dr. Chintamayee Sarangi

35 .. A Study of the Attitude of Student-Teachers towards Environmental Issues

Dr. Rucha Desai, Navin Bhambhor

38.. Effect of Multimedia Approach on Developing Self-directed Learning and Achievement among Secondary School Pupils Dr. (Sr.) Leonilla Menezes A.C., Annie Dimple Castelino

42 .. An Investigation on Educational Self-concept of Higher Secondary Students

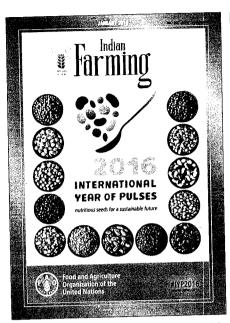
R. Grace Sophia, Dr. A. Veliappan

45 .. Yoga and Meditation Awareness among the B Ed Students in Coimbatore District

M.N. Geetha

47 .. Health Track

50 .. News Track



Cover I: The 68th UN General Assembly declared 2016 the International Year of Pulses (IYP).

#### ADVISORY BOARD

Chairman: A K Singh

#### Members

- C L Acharya Indu Sharma
- Manoj Pandey Aparna Vaish
  - Hasan Jawaid Khan

Project Director, DKMA: Rameshwar Singh

Incharge (EEU)

: Aruna T Kumar

Editor

: Reena Kandwal

Chief Production

: V K Bharti

Officer Production

: K B Gupta

Senior Artist

: Narendra

Bahadur

For editorial queries contact Reena Kandwal  $011\text{-}2584\ 1004,\ 2584\ 1960\ /\ 610$ e mail: indfarm@icar.org.in indfrm@icar.org.in

For Subscription and Advertisement, Contact:

SK Joshi

Business Manager, DKMA, ICAR Krishi Anusandhan Bhavan I, Pusa New Delhi 110 012

Telephone: 011-2584 3657 Fax: 011-2584 3657 e-mail: bmicar@icar.org.in

#### Subscription

Single Copy

₹ 30

Annual

(inland) ₹ 300

\$ 50

(overseas)

Volume 65, No. 10

**JANUARY 2016** 



#### In This Issue

Editorial	1	
Quality Seeds to trigger high pulse production  Masood Ali, Sanjeev Gupta and B.B. Singh	2	
Role of Rhizobium Culture in pulses production Shanker Lal, Arun Kumar and Dharmendra Singh	7	
Innovative Technology for enhancing pulses productivity in Bundelkhand tract Sarju Narain and S K Singh	13	
JRO 2407 18 – A new high-yielding tossa jute variety for quality fibre C.S. Kar, Arpita Das, D. Kumar and S. Shil	17	
Integrated Farming System Approach for tribal farmers of southern Rajasthan  T. Singh, R. L. Soni, R. Singh and R. Dave	20	
Pineapple Disease of Sugarcane: A new emerging disease in Marathwada region of Maharashtra  A.P. Suryawanshi, Utpal Dey, D.N. Dhutraj and D.P. Kuldhar	24	
Low cost Sunken Structures for increasing water availability and agricultural production  Deepak Hari Ranade	26	
Visceral Larva Migrans : A threat to human beings Mrityunjay Mandal, Suman Biswas and Probhakar Biswas	30	
Small Ruminants – the silent players of foot and mouth disease <i>M. Rout and J.K. Mohapatra</i>	33	
Hardware Disease–Foreign Body Syndrome of cattle and buffalo Rakesh Ranjan and Syed Aashiq Hussain	36	

#### Attention!

- All disputes are subject to the exclusive jurisdiction of competent courts and forums in Delhi/New Delhi only.
- The Council does not assume any responsibility for opinions offered by the authors in the articles and no material in any form can be reproduced without permission of the
- The Council is not responsible for any delay, whatsoever, in publication/delivery of the periodicals to the subscribers due to unforeseen circumstances or postal delay.
- Readers are recommended to make appropriate enquiries before sending money, incurring expenses or entering into commitments in relation to any advertisement appearing in this publication.
- The Council does not vouch for any claims made by the authors, advertisers of products and service.
- The publisher and the editor of the publication shall not be held liable for any consequences in the event of such claims not being honoured by the advertisers.

# Indian Journal of Experimental Biology

http://www.niscair.res.in; http//nopr.niscair.res.in

**VOLUME 54 NUMBER 2** FEBRUARY 2016 CODEN: IJEB (A6) 54 (2) 77-156 (2016) ISSN: 0019-5189 (Print); 0975-1009 (Online) **CONTENTS** Minireview A glucose-centric perspective of hyperglycemia T Ramasarma\* & M Rafi 83 **Papers** mRNA and Protein levels of rat pancreas specific protein disulphide isomerase are downregulated during hyperglycemia 100 Rajani Gupta, Kaushik Bhar, Nandini Sen, Debajit Bhowmick, Satinath Mukhopadhyay, Koustubh Panda & Anirban Siddhanta\* Prevalence and identification of extended spectrum  $\beta$ -lactamases (ESBL) in Escherichia coli isolated from a tertiary care hospital in North-East India Ravikant, Parveen Kumar\*, Swapnil Ranotkar, Shubhranshu Zutshi, Mangala Lahkar, 108 Chimanjita Phukan & Kandarpa K Saikia Assessment of haemolytic, cytotoxic and free radical scavenging activities of an underutilized fruit, Baccaurea ramiflora Lour. (Roxb.) Muell. Arg 115 Manas Ranjan Saha, Priyankar Dey, Tapas Kumar Chaudhuri, Arvind Kr. Goyal, Dilip De Sarker & Arnab Sen\* Effect of Capparis spinosa Linn. extract on lipopolysaccharide-induced cognitive impairment in rats 126 Ashish Goel, Digvijaya, Arun Garg & Ashok Kumar\* Antiapoptotic and neuroprotective role of curcumin in pentylenetetrazole (PTZ) induced 133 Lekha Saha\*, Amitava Chakrabarti, Sweta Kumari, Alka Bhatia, & Dibyojyoti Banerjee Bioprospecting of plant growth promoting psychrotrophic Bacilli from the cold desert of north western Indian Himalayas 142 Ajar Nath Yadav, Shashwati Ghosh Sachan, Priyanka Verma & Anil Kumar Saxena\* Note Small scale production and characterization of xanthan gum synthesized by local isolates of Xanthomonas campestris 151 Rajesh Barua, Md. Jahangir Alam\*, Mohammad Salim & Tamzida Shamim Ashrafee **Author Index** 80 **Keyword Index** 80

## Indian Journal of Pure & Applied Physics

http://www.niscair.res.in; http://nopr.niscair.res.in; Impact Factor: 0.766 (JCR 2014)

**VOLUME 54 NUMBER 2 FEBRUARY 2016** CODEN: IJOPAU 54(2) 85-152 ISSN: 0019-5596 (print); 0975-1041 (Online) CONTENTS **Papers** First-principles study of structural phase transition, elastic and electronic properties of BaTiO<sub>3</sub> under 91 pressure Qing Lu, Cui He, Yan Cheng & Guangfu Ji Optical and structural effects of Dy doping in ZnO thin films on quartz glasses using the spin coating method 99 Özlem Ertek Güldalı & İbrahim Okur Study of refractive index dispersion and optical conductivity of PPy doped PVC films 105 Vaishali Bhavsar & Deepti Tripathi Carbon film deposited collector electrode for high efficiency TWTs 111 Suneeta Arya, A Mercy Latha, S K Ghosh, Vishnu Srivastava, A K Paul, Monika Singla, Ramanand & R K Sharma Vibrational spectroscopic study of muscovite and biotite layered phyllosilicates 116 Mohan Singh & Lakhwant Singh Inelastic electron transport in C<sub>70</sub> fullerene 123 Mohammad Reza Niazian & Mojtaba Yaghobi Non-equilibrium transport through quantum dots 130 Hamidreza Vanaei, Zahra Sedaghat & Ebrahim Heidari Geant4 Monte Carlo code application in photon interaction parameter of composite materials and 137 comparison with XCOM and experimental data M E Medhat & V P Singh Multiferroic properties of polyvinyledene fluoride/nickel nano-composites 144 Maheswar Panda, V Srinivas & A K Thakur

# INDIAN LITERATURE

Nol. 58 No.6 (290)



Nov. - December 2015 ONV

JAYANTA



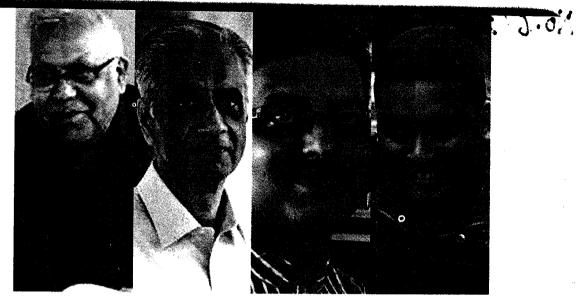
	Editorial	POETRY				
		II.O. o			67	
	Masters	H.S. SHIVA PRAKASH	Kannada	31	69	Kous
		K. Jayakumar	English	45		1100
18	ONV KURUP MALAYALAM	Angshuman Kar	Bengali	56		
26	Jayanta Mahapatra English	MIHIR CHITRE	English	60		
		Pupul Dutta Prasad	English	62		
		Probal Mazumdar	English	64	74	



# INDIAN LITERATURE

Note December 2015

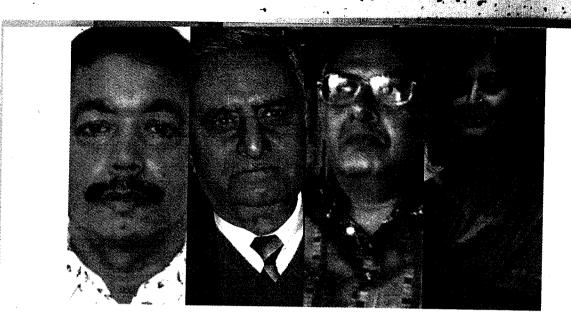
82.90



		6/	AGNIVESH ENGI	LISH A	Autar Krishen Ri	AHBAR		
ANNADA	31	69	Koushiki Dasgupta Bend	GALI	You Forgot Me,			
English	45			Ι	My Love	Kashmiri	80	
Bengali	56		Short St	'OPV				
English	60		OHORI SI	H	Bhagirath Mishra			
English	62		Manoj Kumar Gosw Then There	VAMI	Raavan	Bengali	87	
English	64	74	Silence Assam					







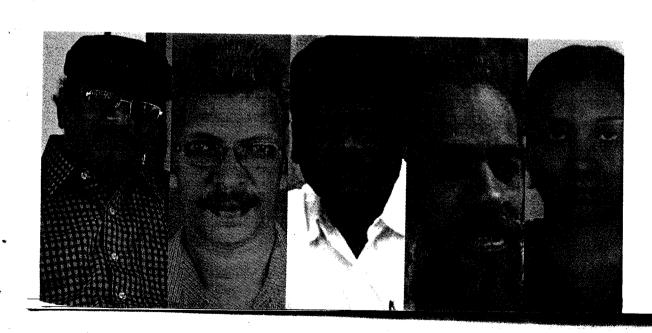
Humra Quraishi
Shahryar and Those
Sharks English

115

Manoj Kumar Panda An Agony That Hung On The Wall Odia S.A. Shujad
The Chemistry-Lover Who
Doesn't Have A Nuclear
Sense Malayalam 125

Keeranur Zahir Raja Amanushi

TAMIL 132



h Bhasha Interfac

Sot

Mai

U.R.

A M

Agains

148

138

'Thro Glass': An Sw Through

.

153





		Interview	Books & Events	
ver Who Nuclear Malayalam 125		Mallika Krishnaswami U.R. Ananthamurthy:	Yuva Puraskar	169
	138	A Man More Sinned Against Than Sinning?	Воокѕ	171
ja Tamil 132			Babitha Justin	
TAME 132		Essay	Island of Lost Shadows by E. Santhosh Kumar	
		Neela Padmanabhan Bhashantara Anubhava: Interface of Poetry and	tr. by P.N. Venugopal	
		Translations in	SAYANTAN DASGUPTA	
	148	Southern Languages	Tagore and the Feminine:  A Journey in Translations EDITED BY MALASHRI LAL	
		Debosmita Paul 'Through the Looking		
		Glass': An Analysis of the Swadeshi Movement Through the 'Indigenous'	Contributors	177
	153	Thakurmar Jhuli		

Volume 37 Numbers 13–14 September 2015

## International Journal of Science Education



Differentiating Science Instruction: Secondary science teachers' practices  Jennifer L. Maeng and Randy L. Bell	2065
Exploration of Korean Students' Scientific Imagination Using the Scientific Imagination Inventory Jiyeong Mun, Kongju Mun and Sung-Won Kim	2091
Aspects of Teaching and Learning Science: What students' diaries reveal about inquiry and traditional modes  Aisha Kawalkar and Jyotsna Vijapurkar	2113
Impact of a Scientist–Teacher Collaborative Model on Students, Teachers, and Scientists  Paichi Pat Shein and Chun-Yen Tsai	2147
Who Aspires to a Science Career? A comparison of survey responses from primary and secondary school students  Jennifer DeWitt and Louise Archer	2170
The Intellectual Demands of the Intended Primary Science Curriculum in Korea and Singapore: An analysis based on revised Bloom's taxonomy Yew-Jin Lee, Mijung Kim and Hye-Gyoung Yoon	2193
Factor Analysis of Drawings: Application to college student models of the greenhouse effect Julie C. Libarkin, Stephen R. Thomas and Gabriel Ording	2214
A Competence-Based Science Learning Framework Illustrated Through the Study of Natural Hazards and Disaster Risk Reduction Sheila G. Oyao, Jack Holbrook, Miia Rannikmäe and Marmon M. Pagunsan	2237
The Sources of Science Teaching Self-efficacy among Elementary School Teachers: A mediational model approach Ya-Ling Wang, Chin-Chung Tsai and Shih-Hsuan Wei	2264
Relationships between High School Chemistry Students' Perceptions of a Constructivist Learning Environment and their STEM Career Expectations  Andrew Wild	2284
'Discover, Understand, Implement, and Transfer': Effectiveness of an intervention programme to motivate students for science  Kerstin Schütte and Olaf Köller	2306
Development and Validation of a Multimedia-based Assessment of Scientific Inquiry Abilities Che-Yu Kuo, Hsin-Kai Wu, Tsung-Hau Jen and Ying-Shao Hsu	2326
An Examination of the Influence of Globalisation on Science Education in Anglophone Sub-Saharan Africa Anthony T. Koosimile and Shanah M. Suping	2358
Understanding Middle School Students' Difficulties in Explaining Density Differences from a Language Perspective  Lay Hoon Seah, David Clarke and Christina Hart	2386



#### THE JAPANESE JOURNAL OF SPECIAL EDUCATION Vol. 53 No. 3 October 2015

#### CONTENTS

#### **Original Articles**

Repeated Retrieval During Studying Can Promote Long-Term Retention: Effects in Young Children With Delayed Vocabulary Understanding

Modification of Inferences About Emotional States From Contradictory Cues in a Sentence: Children With Developmental Disabilities

Masashi Tsukamoto and Koji Takeuchi 155

#### **Brief Notes**

Cooperation Between Resource Room Teachers and Regular Class Teachers: Relation Between Cooperation and Methods of Information Exchange

Masahito Fujikawa, Naomi Ishii, Masahiko Ochiai, Takanori Satou

Taiko Yaginuma, and Kazuko Fujii 165

Parents' Evaluation of Educational and Medical Supports for Children With Mucopolysaccharidosis

Yuuya Nagai and Tetsuro Takeda 175

Recognition of Environmental Sounds by People Who Are Deaf or Hard of Hearing: Utilization of Contextual Information

Kei Tabaru, Tsuneo Harashima, Yuko Kobayashi, and Akiyoshi Katada 185

#### Practical Research

Encouraging the Career Development of Part-Time High School Students Who Require Special Consideration: School Social Work

Hanako Asahi 195

Collaboration Between Occupational Therapists and Teachers in a Special Needs School: A Case Study

Chikako Koyama and Toshiro Ochiai 205

News and Information

215

# Edited and Published by THE JAPANESE ASSOCIATION OF SPECIAL EDUCATION

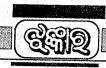
President / Hisaki Ozaki Editor / Shigeki Sonoyama

#### EDITORIAL BOARD

T. Agatsuma	T. Ando	S. Arakawa	I. Chung
Y. Fujiwara	S. Higo	N. Iketani	T. Ito
T. Kakizawa	Y. Kaneko	A. Kanno	Y. Kawai
R. Kawasumi	T. Koike	Y. Konno	H. Maekawa
M. Miyamoto	H. Murohashi	T. Nagasaki	K. Nishimak
K. Noguchi	F. Noro	Y. Oda	N. Oka
S. Okazaki	H. Ozaki	Y. Saito	H. Sekido
H. Shimoda	S. Takahashi	K. Takeda	M. Tsuge
M. Watanabe	T. Yamamoto	A Yokkaichi	

#### THE JAPANESE ASSOCIATION OF SPECIAL EDUCATION

2-20-7-203 Amakubo, Tsukuba-shi, Ibaraki 305-0005 Japan



୬୭ତମ ବର୍ଷ : ୧୧ଶ ସଂଖ୍ୟା

କୁୟ: ୧୪୨୩ ସାଲ

ଫେବୃଆରି-୨୦୧୬



```
ପ୍ରବନ୍ଧ ଓ ସାହିତ୍ୟ-ସମାଲୋଚନା
                                                                         \Pi
             ମଣିଷ ଶରୀର ମଧ୍ୟରେ ନାନୋକଗତର ସନ୍ଧାନ (୨) ।। ନିତ୍ୟାନନ୍ଦ ପଣ୍ଡା
                                                                             ९ ९ ୮ ୭
ରାମାୟଣର ଚରିତ୍ର ପୁନର୍ଗଠନ ପ୍ରକ୍ରିୟା ଓ ଓଡ଼ିଆ ଜପନ୍ୟାସ(୧) ।। ନଗେନ୍ କୁମାର ଦାସ
                                                                             8799
                    ଅରବିନ୍ଦ ରାୟଙ୍କ ଗଳ୍ପକଗତ ପରିକ୍ରମା ।। ଗଣେଶରାମ ନାହାକ
                                                                             6908
                                                               କବିତା
                                                                        କେହି ଅଛ ।। ତିନାଥ ସିଂହ
                                                                        \Pi
                                                                             ९ १ ९ १
                                        ମୁଁ ନଥାଏ କେବେ... ।। ଅଜୟ ସ୍ୱାଇଁ
                                                                             6968
                                                     ଶୋଷ । । କୃଷ ମିଶ୍ର
                                                                             6968
                                        ଈଶ୍ର ଜିନ୍ଦାବାଦ୍ ।। ଅଭୟ ନାୟକ
                                                                             6969
                                   ଘୋଷଣାନାମ। ।। ସୌଭାଗ୍ୟବନ୍ତ ମହାର୍ଣା
                                                                             ९१९७
                             ଅରଣ୍ୟରେ ମେଘଚିତ୍ର ।। ମନୋରଂଜନ ପାଣିଗ୍ରାହୀ
                                                                             6961
                                          ଛାଇଆଲୁଅ । । ଶଶିଭୂଷଣ ବିଶ୍ୱାଳ
                                                                             6 9 6 6
                                          ଡରୁଥାଏ ଅନ୍ଧାରକୁ ।। ବ୍ରଜ ଦାସ
                                                                        11
                                                                             6990
                                                               ଗୀତି
                                         ପାନୁଶାଳା ।। ମିଶ୍ର ସତ୍ୟନାରାୟଣ
                                                                            6996
                                     ଆଉଥରେ କିବା... 🚺 ଶରତ ଚନ୍ଦ୍ର ରଥ
                                                                            6999
                                                                ଗନ୍ଧ
                                                                       ନ୍ଦ୍ରସହ ପୂଜା 11 ପରେଶ କୁମାର ପଟ୍ଟନାୟକ
                                                                            १ 9 9 मा
                                                 ଟ୍ରାପ୍ ।। ବିଜୟ ନାୟକ
                                                                            ९ १ नाना
                                           ବାଳିକାବନ୍ଧୁ ।। ଦେଶବନ୍ଧୁ ସାଇଁ
                                                                       11
                                                                            6980
                                                           ଏକାଙ୍କିକା
                                                                       11
                                       ମହାପ୍ରସ୍ଥାନ । । ସୁଧୀର ଚନ୍ଦ୍ର ମହାନ୍ତି
                                                                       \Pi
                                                                            6388
                                                  ପ୍ରତିବେଶୀ ସାହିତ୍ୟ
                                                                       ଇସମାଇଲ ଶେଖର୍ ସନ୍ଧାନରେ ।। ମୂଳ ଅହ୍ୟମଗନ୍ଧ : ହୋମେନ ବରଗୋହାଁଇ
                                            ଭାଷାନ୍ତର : ରାଜେନ୍ଦ୍ର ଷଡ଼ଙ୍ଗୀ
                                                                       11
                                                                           9869
```

ସାହିତ୍ୟ ପୁରସ୍କାର ପ୍ରତ୍ୟର୍ପଣର ଉଚ୍ଚାଣି ।। ସରୋକରଂକନ ମହାନ୍ତି

ଏଇ ପରି ୧୨୬୧ ଯେ∹ଜାନ

୧୨୬୩ ବୃଦ୍ଧ କଥି

। 🕷 🕷 💮 💮 କ୍ରେକ୍ର

୬୭ତମ

ଓ୍ୱାଟସ୍ୱ

ବଡ଼ 6

ଭାବେ

ହୋଇର୍୧

ବିଷ୍ଟୋ

ହିଁ ଆଧ୍

'ଆଧୁନି

ବିଡ଼ୟନ

ଏତେ ହ

ସମୟ ।

ହେଉଚି

ଉନ୍ନୀତ

ସେ ଏଏ

ରହିନାହିଁ

ମାତ୍ର କେ

ସାରା ତା

ମିଳିତଭା

ବଡ଼ କଷ୍ଟ

୬୭ତମ ବର୍ଷ- ୧୧ଶ ସଂଖ୍ୟା

| |

11

11

ସଂପାଦକୀୟ

ଲେଖକ ପରିଚିତି

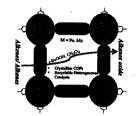
## **Journal of Chemical Sciences**

[Formerly: Proceedings (Chemical Sciences)]

Vol. 128, No. 1, January 2016

#### **CONTENTS**

Regular Articles



Design and synthesis of nanoporous perylene bis-imide linked metalloporphyrin frameworks and their catalytic activity

Manoj Kumar Singh and Debkumar Bandyopadhyay . . . . . . . . 1-8

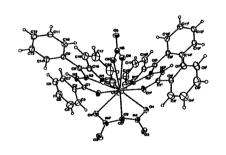
Two nanoporous perylene bis-imide linked metalloporphyrin framework catalysts have been synthesized. They show interesting peroxidase activity for the selective oxidation of alkanes and alkenes even after ten cycles with negligible catalyst degradation.



Design and synthesis of ruthenium(II) OCO pincer type NHC complexes and their catalytic role towards the synthesis of amides

Muthukumaran Nirmala and Periasamy Viswanathamurthi..... 9-21

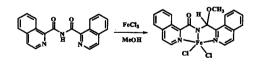
Three new air-stable Ruthenium(II) complexes bearing bis-phenolate-N-heterocyclic carbene ligand were synthesized and characterized by FT-IR, NMR and ESI-Mass. The catalytic study of these complexes towards amidation of alcohol with amines was conducted. This new protocol is effective for many electronically diverse alcohols and amines, providing corresponding amide derivatives in good to excellent yields.



Synthesis, spectral properties and DNA binding and nuclease activity of lanthanide (III) complexes of 2-benzoylpyridine benzhydrazone: X-ray crystal structure, Hirshfeld studies and nitrate-π interactions of cerium(III) complex

Karreddula Raja, Akkili Suseelamma and Katreddi Hussain Reddy. . . 23-35

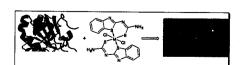
The butterfly-shaped, 12-coordinated cerium(III) complex with 2-benzoylpyridine benzhydrazone having nitrate- $\pi$  supramolecular interactions shows remarkable nuclease activity in the presence of oxidant.



Iron(III) Chloride mediated reduction of Bis(1-isoquinolylcarbonyl) amide to an Amide

Rojalin Sahu, Papuli Chaliha and Vadivelu Manivannan . . . . 37-42

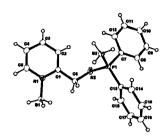
In methanol, FeCl<sub>3</sub> reacted with bis(1-isoquinolylcarbonyl)amide affording N-((1isoquinolyl)(methoxy)methyl)isoquinoline-1-carboxamide bound iron(III) complex. This reaction involves reduction of one of the two carbonyl groups to (methoxy)methyl group.



Synthesis, characterization and studies on antioxidant and molecular docking of metal complexes of 1-(benzo[d]thiazol-2-yl)thiourea

Harinath Yapati, Subba Rao Devineni, Suresh Chirumamilla and 

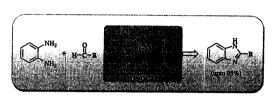
1-(benzo[d]thiazol-2-yl)thiourea (btt) and its metal(II) complexes have been synthesized and characterized by spectral and analytical data. Biological activity studies revealed that the antioxidant activity of the ligand was found to be enhanced on complexation with metal ions. The docking data revealed that copper complex selectively binds to the crucial amino acid residues in the active site of 3MNG.



# Formation of BH<sub>3</sub> Adducts with Pyridine-2-Methylaminophosphine ligands: An experimental and computational study

**Santag** 

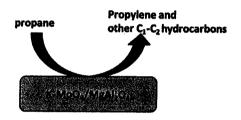
Experimental and computational studies have been carried out to demonstrate the P-coordination and N-coordination of various pyridine-2-methylaminophosphine ligands towards the BH<sub>3</sub> group.



# 1,3,5-Trimethylpyrazolium chloride based ionogel as an efficient and reusable heterogeneous catalyst for the synthesis of benzimidazoles

Pankaj Sharma and Monika Gupta . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . 61-65

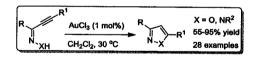
An efficient synthetic approach for the synthesis of benzimidazoles catalyzed by highly active ionogel under solvent-free conditions has been described.



## Oxidative dehydrogenation of propane with $K-M_0O_3/MgAl_2O_4$ catalysts

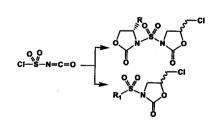
Serkan Naci Koc, Kubra Dayioglu and Hasan Ozdemir. . . . . 67-71

The conversion of propane increased with temperature and total hydrocarbon selectivity increased with molybdenum oxide content. Potassium addition suppressed the acidity of catalysts due to interaction with MoO<sub>3</sub> sites. For this reason total hydrocarbon selectivity highly increased.



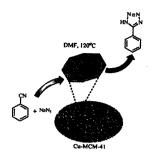
# Cycloisomerization of acetylenic oximes and hydrazones under gold catalysis: Synthesis and cytotoxic evaluation of isoxazoles and pyrazoles

An integration process for the synthesis of isoxazoles and pyrazoles was achieved by taking advantage of the gold catalyzed cycloisomerization strategy. These compounds show cytotoxic effect against COLO320 cancer cells with  $IC_{50}$  values ranging between 38.9 and 55.9  $\mu$ M.



## Synthesis and antibacterial activity of new chiral *N*-sulfamoyloxazolidin-2-ones

We have developed the synthesis of new series of 5-chloromethylsulfamoyloxazolidinone and N,N-bis-oxazolidinones-sulfone in three steps, starting from 1,3-dichloroporopan-2-ol, and chlorosulfonyl isocyanate. The structures of all compounds were confirmed by usual spectroscopic methods. The *in vitro* antibacterial activity of these compounds was evaluated.



Cu-MCM-41 nanoparticles: An efficient catalyst for the synthesis of 5-substituted 1*H*-tetrazoles via [3+2] cycloaddition reaction of nitriles and sodium azide

Mohammad Abdollahi-Alibeik and Ali Moaddeli . . . . . . . . 93-99

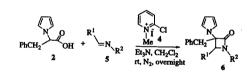
Nano-sized Cu-MCM-41 mesoporous molecular sieves with various Si/Cu molar ratios were synthesized by direct insertion of metal ions at room temperature. [3+2] cycloaddition reaction of various types of nitriles and sodium azide (NaN<sub>3</sub>) were studied in the presence of nano-sized Cu-MCM-41 as an efficient recoverable heterogeneous catalyst.



Thiophene-bithiazole based metal-free dye as DSSC sensitizer: Effect of co-adsorbents on photovoltaic efficiency

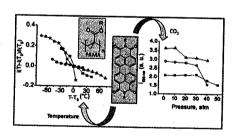
Jayanthy S Panicker, Bijitha Balan, Suraj Soman,
Tanwistha Ghosh and Vijayakumar C Nair . . . . . . . . . . . . . 101-110

A benzothiophene-bithiazole based metal-free sensitizer end-functionalized with cyanoacrylic acid acceptor was synthesized. Photophysical properties were studied and used for dye sensitized solar cell (DSSC) application. The effect of various co-adsorbents on the DSSC performance was investigated.



Experimental and theoretical investigation of benzyl-N-pyrrolylketene, one-step procedure for preparing of new  $\beta$ -lactams by [2+2] cycloaddition reaction

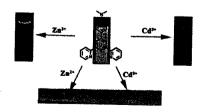
3-phenyl-2-(1-H-pyrrol-1-yl) propanoic acid as a ketene source has been used in synthesizing of Monocyclic-2-azetidinones. Hindrance in ketene and imines successfully controlled the diastereoselectivity. DFT calculation indicated that Benzyl-N-pyrrolylketene has unconjugated structure and the pyrrolyl ring is perpendicular to the ketene plane in both twisted and planner structures.



Effects of temperature and  $CO_2$  pressure on the emission of N,N'-dialkylated perylene diimides in poly(alkyl methacrylate) films. Are guest-host alkyl group interactions important?

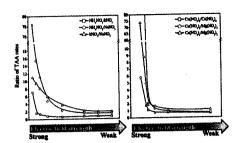
Kizhmuri P Divya, Michael J Bertocchi and Richard G Weiss . . . 119-132

Experiments with four perylene diimide derivatives in five poly(alkyl methacrylate)s over wide temperature ranges and varying  $CO_2$  or  $N_2$  pressures indicate that fluorescence changes of the guest molecules are controlled primarily by chain relaxations rather than hole free volumes in the polymer matrixes.



Highly selective detection of  $Zn^{2+}$  and  $Cd^{2+}$  with a simple aminoterpyridine compound in solution and solid state

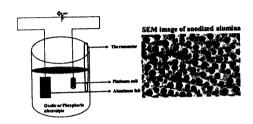
A simple amino-terpyridine compound exhibits highly selective detection of  $Zn^{2+}$  and  $Cd^{2+}$  in solution and solid state. The resulting complexes exhibited emission in solution and solid state.



#### **Contents**

Impact of electric field on Hofmeister effects in aggregation of negatively charged colloidal minerals

Aggregation kinetics of negatively charged colloids in nitrate solutions with various cation species were studied. The pronounced Hofmeister effects observed in strong electric field and the corresponding calculated results for interaction forces indicated that ionic polarization in strong electric field would be responsible for Hofmeister effects in aggregation of colloidal minerals.



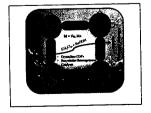
#### Anodization of Aluminium using a fast two-step process

Fast two-step anodization process using oxalic acid and phosphoric acid as electrolytes is reported. Uniform nano-holes were formed on the Al foil with diameter of 180 nm and wall thickness of 130 nm. The nanoporous alumina was characterized using Fe-SEM, UV-Vis spectra, XRD and XPS.



#### Electron irradiation of carbon dioxide-carbon disulphide ice analog and its implication on the identification of carbon disulphide on Moon

First results from the electron irradiation of carbon dioxide-carbon disulphide ice analog are reported. Molecules such as  $O_3$ , CO, CS,  $C_3S_2$ ,  $SO_2$ , OCS and  $SO_3$  were synthesized within the ice matrix.  $SO_2$  abundance in the ice mixture clubbed with the CHACE data confirmed the presence of  $CS_2$  on Lunar South Pole.



Cover picture: Perylene linked metalloporphyrin catalysts for oxidation reactions. For details, see the paper by Manoj Kumar Singh and Debkumar Bandyopadhyay (pp. 1-8)

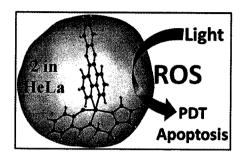
## Journal of Chemical Sciences

[Formerly: Proceedings (Chemical Sciences)]

Vol. 128, No. 2, February 2016

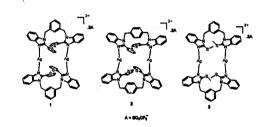
#### **CONTENTS**

#### Regular Articles\_



## Photocytotoxic ternary copper(II) complexes of histamine Schiff base and pyridyl ligands

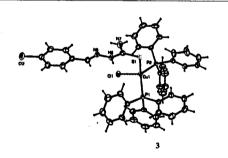
Schiff base copper(II) complex of dipyridophenazine shows remarkable photocytotoxic effect in HeLa cells in visible light (400-700 nm) with reduced dark toxicity via apoptotic pathway. The complex intercalatively binds to ct-DNA, exhibits moderate chemical nuclease activity but excellent DNA photocleavage activity in red light of 705 nm forming •OH radicals.



## Silver(I) based dinuclear metallacycles with free thiophenyl/thiomethyl units

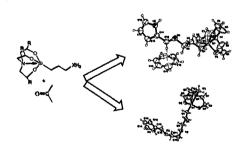
Sarita Yadav, Deepak Gupta and Malaichamy Sathiyendiran . . . 177-184

A new type of silver metallacycles with covalently attached free thiophenyl/thiomethyl units was synthesized using AgOS(O)<sub>2</sub>CF<sub>3</sub> and ditopic ligands and characterized by using crystallographic and spectroscopic techniques.



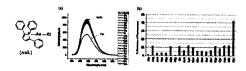
## Synthesis and crystal structure of [chlorobis(triphenylphospino) (p-chlorobenzaldehyde thiosemicarbazone)] copper(I) complex

p-Chlorobenzaldehyde thiosemicarbazone formed tetrahedral monomeric complex 3 with copper(I) chloride in the presence of triphenylphospine. The intermolecular H-bonding, Cl···HC<sub>ph</sub>, 2.733 Å and  $\pi$  interactions, {CH<sub>ph</sub>··· $\pi$ , 2.796; 2.776 Å} in this complex led to the formation of 1D chain.



## Schiff base functionalized Organopropylsilatranes: Synthesis and structural characterization

Synthesis of Schiff bases linked to organopropylsilatranes was performed by condensation reaction of post-functionalized silatranes with two different aldehydes *viz.* pyrrole-2-carboxaldehyde and 2-hydroxy-1-napthaldehyde. The resulting Schiff base substituted silatranes were well characterized by elemental analysis, spectroscopic studies (IR, (<sup>1</sup>H, <sup>13</sup>C) NMR, MS and by single crystal X-ray diffraction analysis).



## Chloro(triphenylphosphole)gold(I) - A selective Chemosensor for Cysteine

Maruthai Kumaravel and Maravanji S Balakrishna . . . . . . 201-206

Photophysical studies of luminescent gold complex of triphenylphosphole have been described.