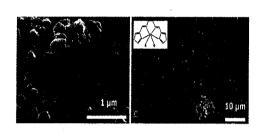


MTPP(Ph)3X5 M = 2H, Ni(II); X = CI M = Ni(II); X = CN

## Crystal structures of unsymmetrically mixed $\beta$ -pyrrole substituted nickel(II)-meso-tetraphenylporphyrins

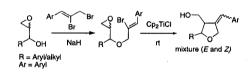
Crystal structures of solvated 2,3,12,13,17-penta(chloro or cyano)-5,7,8,10,15,18,20-heptaphenylporphyrin  $H_2TPP(Ph)_3(Cl)_5$ , and their Ni(II) complexes, NiTPP(Ph)<sub>3</sub>(Cl)<sub>5</sub> and NiTPP(Ph)<sub>3</sub>(CN)<sub>5</sub> were determined by single crystal XRD. They revealed nonplanar conformation of the macrocycle  $(\Delta C_b > \pm 0.9 \text{ Å})$ . The structures were examined by normal-coordinate structural decomposition and Hirshfeld surface analyses.



# Copper(II) Schiff base complexes and their mixed thin layers with ZnO nanoparticles

Magdalena Barwiolek, Robert Szczęsny and Edward Szłyk. . . . 1057-1066

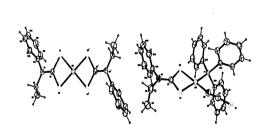
New copper(II) complexes with Schiff bases obtained from ethylenediamine were structurally and spectroscopically characterized. Thin layers of Cu(II) complexes were deposited on Si(111) or ZnO/Si(111) by a spin coating method. The Cu(II) layers exhibited fluorescence bands between 462 and 503 nm. In the Cu(II)complex/ZnO/Si layers, quenching of the emission band from ZnO at 440 nm ( $\lambda_{ex}$ =330 nm) was noted.



Titanocene(III) chloride mediated radical induced addition-elimination route to the synthesis of racemic and optically active trisubstituted tetrahydrofurans: Formal synthesis of magnofargesin and 7'-epimagnofargesin

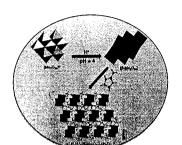
P Chakraborty, S K Mandal and S C Roy . . . . . . . . . 1067-1079

Titanocene(III) Chloride mediated, radical induced synthesis of 4-benzylidene substituted tetrahydrofuran, a typical lignan skeleton, has been accomplished in good yield through addition-elimination route in racemic as well as in optically active forms. The method has been applied to the synthesis of furano lignans, magnofargesin and 7'-epimagnofargesin in optically active forms.



Synthesis, crystal structure, thermal and theoretical studies of bis(N-ethyl-N-phenyldithiocarbamato) Ni(II) and (N-ethyl-N-phenyldithiocarbamato) (isothiocyanato) (triphenylphosphine) Ni(II)

Ni(II) complexes of dithiocarbamate were synthesized and characterized. The optimized geometry and the electronic analysis of the type of bonding within the complex structures were performed using methods based on the density functional theory and atom in molecule (AIM) analysis method.

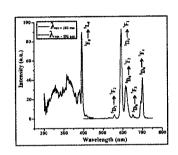


#### **Contents**

Assembly of organic moiety with metal-oxide cluster to generate a new three dimensional supramolecular/hydrogen bonded network based on isopolymolybdate

Donia Zammel, Ichraf Nagazi and Amor Haddad......1141-1148

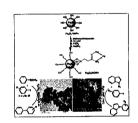
A new organic–inorganic hybrid material was prepared from ammonium heptamolybdate in acidic medium by addition of 1, 2, 4-triazol-3-amine to obtain an octa-molybdate formulated as  $(C_2H_6N_4)_2$  [ $\beta$ -Mo<sub>8</sub>O<sub>26</sub>].4H<sub>2</sub>O. The compound was characterized by single crystal X-ray diffraction method, IR spectroscopy, UV-Vis absorption, thermogravimetric analysis and cyclic voltammetry.



## Synthesis and characterization of bi-functional magneto-luminescent Fe<sub>3</sub>O<sub>4</sub>@SiO<sub>2</sub>@NaLuF<sub>4</sub>:Eu<sup>3+</sup> hybrid core/shell nanospheres

Jigmet Ladol, Heena Khajuria, Haq Nawaz Sheikh and Yugal Khajuria.....1149–1155

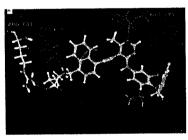
Bi-functional magneto luminescent Fe<sub>3</sub>O<sub>4</sub>@SiO<sub>2</sub>@NaLuF<sub>4</sub>:Eu<sup>3+</sup> hybrid core/shell nanospheres synthesized *via* step-wise method is reported. The Fe<sub>3</sub>O<sub>4</sub> magnetic core exhibits super-paramagnetic behavior at room temperature whereas europium-doped sodium lutetium fluoride (NaLuF<sub>4</sub>:Eu<sup>3+</sup>) shell induces highly efficient luminescent intensity with average lifetime value of 6.235 ns.



#### Pd immobilized on modified magnetic Fe<sub>3</sub>O<sub>4</sub> nanoparticles: Magnetically recoverable and reusable Pd nanocatalyst for Suzuki-Miyaura coupling reactions and Ullmann-type N-arylation of indoles

Ramin Ghorbani-Vaghei, Saba Hemmati and Malak Hekmati . . . 1157-1162

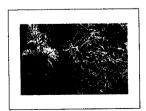
Pd supported on amidoxime (AO)-functionalized  $Fe_3O_4$  nanoparticles ( $Fe_3O_4$ /AO/Pd) showed high catalytic activity in Suzuki and Ullmann coupling reaction.



Dockpose of newly designed molecule showing hydrogen bond interaction with active site amino acids along with sitemap regions

## Molecular docking, MM/GBSA and 3D-QSAR studies on EGFR inhibitors

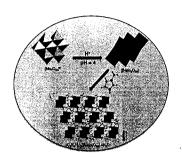
Epidermal growth factor receptor (EGFR) is the first growth factor receptor proposed as a target for cancer therapy. An integrated computational protocol using molecular docking and 3D QSAR were performed using the CoMFA and CoMSIA methods. Derived models showed good statistical reliability that is evident from their  $\rm r^2$ ,  $\rm q^2_{loo}$  values. Information obtained from 3D QSAR model was applied for optimization of lead molecules and to design novel potential inhibitors.



Cover picture: Cu(I)-catalyzed Intramolecular Photocycloaddition to Oxacyclobutapentalene. For details, see the paper by Ritabrata Datta et al. (pp. 1019–1023)

Indexed in CURRENT CONTENTS

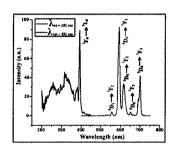
ISSN 0974-3626



Assembly of organic moiety with metal-oxide cluster to generate a new three dimensional supramolecular/hydrogen bonded network based on isopolymolybdate

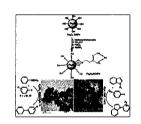
Donia Zammel, Ichraf Nagazi and Amor Haddad.....1141-1148

A new organic-inorganic hybrid material was prepared from ammonium heptamolybdate in acidic medium by addition of 1, 2, 4-triazol-3-amine to obtain an octa-molybdate formulated as (C<sub>2</sub>H<sub>6</sub>N<sub>4</sub>)<sub>2</sub> [β-Mo<sub>8</sub>O<sub>26</sub>].4H<sub>2</sub>O. The compound was characterized by single crystal X-ray diffraction method, IR spectroscopy, UV-Vis absorption, thermogravimetric analysis and cyclic voltammetry.



# Synthesis and characterization of bi-functional magneto-luminescent $Fe_3O_4@SiO_2@NaLuF_4:Eu^{3+}\ hybrid\ core/shell\ nanospheres$

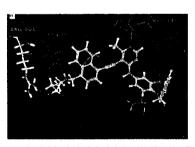
Bi-functional magneto luminescent Fe<sub>3</sub>O<sub>4</sub>@SiO<sub>2</sub>@NaLuF<sub>4</sub>:Eu<sup>3+</sup> hybrid core/ shell nanospheres synthesized *via* step-wise method is reported. The Fe<sub>3</sub>O<sub>4</sub> magnetic core exhibits super-paramagnetic behavior at room temperature whereas europium-doped sodium lutetium fluoride (NaLuF<sub>4</sub>:Eu<sup>3+</sup>) shell induces highly efficient luminescent intensity with average lifetime value of 6.235 ns.



# Pd immobilized on modified magnetic $Fe_3O_4$ nanoparticles: Magnetically recoverable and reusable Pd nanocatalyst for Suzuki-Miyaura coupling reactions and Ullmann-type N-arylation of indoles

Ramin Ghorbani-Vaghei, Saba Hemmati and Malak Hekmati . . . 1157-1162

Pd supported on amidoxime (AO)-functionalized Fe $_3$ O $_4$  nanoparticles (Fe $_3$ O $_4$ /AO/Pd) showed high catalytic activity in Suzuki and Ullmann coupling reaction.



Dockpose of newly designed molecule showing hydrogen bond interaction with active site amino acids along with sitemap regions

### Molecular docking, MM/GBSA and 3D-QSAR studies on EGFR inhibitors

Epidermal growth factor receptor (EGFR) is the first growth factor receptor proposed as a target for cancer therapy. An integrated computational protocol using molecular docking and 3D QSAR were performed using the CoMFA and CoMSIA methods. Derived models showed good statistical reliability that is evident from their  $\rm r^2$ ,  $\rm q^2_{loo}$  values. Information obtained from 3D QSAR model was applied for optimization of lead molecules and to design novel potential inhibitors.



Cover picture: Cu(I)-catalyzed Intramolecular Photocycloaddition to Oxacyclobutapentalene. For details, see the paper by Ritabrata Datta et al. (pp. 1019–1023)

Volume 48 Number 4 August 2016

#### **CONTENTS**

#### **■ ARTICLES**

Translation and its discontents: key concepts in English and German history education  Peter Seixas	427
Translation and its discontents II: a German perspective Andreas Körber	440
Does students' heritage matter in their performance on and perceptions of historical reasoning tasks?  Anne-Lise Halvorsen, Lauren McArthur Harris, Gerardo Aponte Martinez and Amanda Slaten Frasier	457
Making history relevant to students by connecting past, present and future: a framework for research  Dick Van Straaten, Arie Wilschut and Ron Oostdam	479
At the interface: academic history, school history and the philosophy of history  Tyson Retz	503
English history teachers' views on what substantive content young beople should be taught  Richard Harris and Katharine Burn	518
The changing landscape of literacy curriculum in a Sino-Canada ransnational education programme: an actor-network theory nformed case study	
Theng Zhang and Rachel Heydon	547

#### Journal of

# Educational Psychology®

www.apa.org/pubs/journals/edu

February 2016

Volume 108 Number 2

#### Reading

- The Effects of Topic Familiarity, Author Expertise, and Content Relevance on Norwegian Students' Document Selection: A Mixed Methods Study Matthew T. McCrudden, Tonje Stenseth, Ivar Bråten, and Helge I. Strømsø
- The Role of First-Language Listening Comprehension in Second-Language Reading Comprehension

  Aileen Edele and Petra Stanat

© 2016 American Psychological Association

#### **Mathematics**

- A Latent Profile Analysis of Math Achievement, Numerosity, and Math Anxiety in Twins

  Sara A. Hart, Jessica A. R. Logan, Lee Thompson, Yulia Kovas,

  Gráinne McLoughlin, and Stephen A. Petrill
- 194 Teaching Mathematics by Comparison: Analog Visibility as a Double-Edged Sword

  \*Kreshnik Nasi Begolli and Lindsey Engle Richland\*
- Cognitive Predictors of Calculations and Number Line Estimation With Whole Numbers and Fractions Among At-Risk Students

  Jessica M. Namkung and Lynn S. Fuchs

#### Sexual Orientation and Discipline

Sexual Orientation-Based Disparities in School and Juvenile Justice Discipline: A Multiple Group Comparison of Contributing Factors V. Paul Poteat, Jillian R. Scheer, and Eddie S. K. Chong

#### **Emotional Support and Expectations**

242 Emotional Support and Expectations From Parents, Teachers, and Peers Predict Adolescent Competence at School

Kathryn R. Wentzel, Shannon Russell, and Sandra Baker

#### **Academic Motivation**

256 Cross-Cultural Generalizability of Year in School Effects: Negative Effects of Acceleration and Positive Effects of Retention on Academic Self-Concept Herbert W. Marsh

274 In Their Own Words: Reasons Underlying the Achievement Striving of Students in Schools Minhye Lee and Mimi Bong

#### Other

iii Call for Papers: Translational Issues in Psychological Science 273 E-Mail Notification of Your Latest Issue Online! 255 Instructions to Authors

193 Members of Underrepresented Groups: Reviewers for Journal Manuscripts Wanted

ii Subscription Order Form

OR	D	EF	R F	O	R	M

Start my 2016 subscription to the Journal of Educational Psychology® ISSN: 0022-0663

\$120.00 APA MEMBER/AFFILIATE \_ \$240.00 INDIVIDUAL NONMEMBER \_\_\$899.00 INSTITUTION

Sales Tax: 5.75% in DC and 6% in MD

TOTAL AMOUNT DUE

Subscription orders must be prepaid. Subscriptions are on a calendar year basis only. Allow 4-6 weeks for delivery of the first issue. Call for international subscription rates.



AMERICAN PSYCHOLOGICAL ASSOCIATION SEND THIS ORDER FORM TO

American Psychological Association Subscriptions 750 First Street, NE Washington, DC 20002-4242

Call 800-374-2721 or 202-336-5600 Fax 202-336-5568: TDD/TTY 202-336-6123 For subscription information, e-mail: subscriptions@apa.org

☐ Check enclosed (make payable to APA)

**Charge my:** □ Visa □ MasterCard □ American Express Cardholder Name \_\_\_\_\_ Card No. \_\_\_\_\_ Exp. Date \_\_\_\_\_

Signature (Required for Charge)

#### **Billing Address**

Street \_\_\_\_ \_\_\_\_\_\_ State \_\_\_\_\_ Zip \_\_\_\_\_ Daytime Phone \_\_\_\_\_ E-mail \_\_\_\_\_

#### **Mail To**

Name — Address \_\_\_\_\_

City \_\_\_\_\_\_ State \_\_\_\_\_ Zip \_\_\_\_

APA Member # \_\_\_\_\_

EDUA16

Journal of

# Educational Psychology®

www.apa.org/pubs/journals/edu

April 2016

Volume 108 Number 3

© 2016 American Psychological Association

Special Section: Motivating Classroom Learning Guest Editors: Xiaodong Lin-Siegler, Carol Dweck, and Geoffrey L. Cohen

- 295 Instructional Interventions That Motivate Classroom Learning Xiaodong Lin-Siegler, Carol S. Dweck, and Geoffrey L. Cohen
- 300 Young Children's Motivational Frameworks and Math Achievement:
  Relation to Teacher-Reported Instructional Practices, but Not Teacher
  Theory of Intelligence
  Daeun Park, Elizabeth A. Gunderson, Eli Tsukayama, Susan C. Levine,
  and Sian L. Beilock
- 314 Even Einstein Struggled: Effects of Learning About Great Scientists' Struggles on High School Students' Motivation to Learn Science Xiaodong Lin-Siegler, Janet N. Ahn, Jondou Chen, Fu-Fen Anny Fang, and Myra Luna-Lucero
- 329 A Stitch in Time: Strategic Self-Control in High School and College Students
  Angela L. Duckworth, Rachel E. White, Alyssa J. Matteucci, Annie Shearer, and James J. Gross
- Creating Birds of Similar Feathers: Leveraging Similarity to Improve Teacher-Student Relationships and Academic Achievement Hunter Gehlbach, Maureen E. Brinkworth, Aaron M. King, Laura M. Hsu, Joseph McIntyre, and Todd Rogers
- The Psychology of the Affirmed Learner: Spontaneous Self-Affirmation in the Face of Stress

  Shannon T. Brady, Stephanie L. Reeves, Julio Garcia,
  Valerie Purdie-Vaughns, Jonathan E. Cook, Suzanne Taborsky-Barba,
  Sarah Tomasetti, Eden M. Davis, and Geoffrey L. Cohen
- Using Design Thinking to Improve Psychological Interventions: The Case of the Growth Mindset During the Transition to High School David S. Yeager, Carissa Romero, Dave Paunesku, Christopher S. Hulleman, Barbara Schneider, Cintia Hinojosa, Hae Yeon Lee, Joseph O'Brien, Kate Flint, Alice Roberts, Jill Trott, Daniel Greene, Gregory M. Walton, and Carol S. Dweck
- 392 New Directions in Social Psychological Interventions to Improve Academic Achievement

  Timothy D. Wilson and Nicholas R. Buttrick
- The Half Empty Question for Socio-Cognitive Interventions

  Daniel L. Schwartz, Katherine M. Cheng, Shima Salehi, and Carl Wieman

#### **Self-Concept and Stereotypes**

- 405 Selective School Systems and Academic Self-Concept: How Explicit and Implicit School-Level Tracking Relate to the Big-Fish-Little-Pond Effect Across Cultures

  Silvia Salchegger
- 424 Computing Whether She Belongs: Stereotypes Undermine Girls' Interest and Sense of Belonging in Computer Science

  Allison Master, Sapna Cheryan, and Andrew N. Meltzoff

#### **Effort and Evaluation**

How Students' Perceptions of the Source of Effort Influence Their Ability Evaluations of Other Students

Katherine Muenks, David B. Miele, and Allan Wigfield

#### Other

- 341 E-Mail Notification of Your Latest Issue Online!
- iii Instructions to Authors
- ii Subscription Order Form

Start my 2016 subscription to the <i>Journal of Educational Psychology</i> ® ISSN: 0022-0663				
\$120.00	APA MEMBER/AFFILIATE			
\$240.00	INDIVIDUAL NONMEMBER			
\$899.00	INSTITUTION			
	Sales Tax: 5.75% in DC and 6% in MD			
	TOTAL AMOUNT DUE	\$		

**Subscription orders must be prepaid.** Subscriptions are on a calendar year basis only. Allow 4-6 weeks for delivery of the first issue. Call for international subscription rates.



American Psychological Association SEND THIS ORDER FORM TO

American Psychological Association Subscriptions 750 First Street, NE Washington, DC 20002-4242

Call **800-374-2721** or 202-336-5600 Fax **202-336-5568** :TDD/TTY **202-336-6123** For subscription information, e-mail: **subscriptions@apa.org** 

Charge my: 🗀 Visa	MasterCard	American Express
Cardholder Name		
Card No.	-	Exp. Date
Sign	ature (Required for	Charge)
Billing Address	,	·
Street		
City		
Daytime Phone		
E-mail		
Mail To		
Name		
Address		
City		
APA Member #		

#### Journal of

# Educational Psychology®

www.apa.org/pubs/journals/edu

July 2016

Volume 108 Number 5

#### Reading, Writing, and Language

- 609 The Effects of Text Structure Instruction on Expository Reading Comprehension: A Meta-Analysis

  Michael Hebert, Janet J. Bohaty, J. Ron Nelson, and Jessica Brown
- Prosodic Sensitivity and Reading: An Investigation of Pathways of Relations Using a Latent Variable Approach

  Young-Suk Grace Kim and Yaacov Petscher
- Self-Concepts in Reading, Writing, Listening, and Speaking:
  A Multidimensional and Hierarchical Structure and Its Generalizability
  Across Native and Foreign Languages
  A. Katrin Arens and Malte Jansen
- The Impact of Promoting Transcription on Early Text Production: Effects on Bursts and Pauses, Levels of Written Language, and Writing Performance Rui A. Alves, Teresa Limpo, Raquel Fidalgo, Lénia Carvalhais, Luísa Álvares Pereira, and São Luís Castro
- Toward a Dynamic Interactive Model of Non-Native Chinese Character Processing

  Xiuli Tong, Joyce Lok Yin Kwan, Denise Wai Man Wong,

  Stephen Man Kit Lee, and Joanna Hew Yan Yip

#### Science and Math

- 694 Effects of Mode of Target Task Selection on Learning About Plants in a Mobile Learning Environment: Effortful Manual Selection Versus Effortless QR-Code Selection

  Yuan Gao, Tzu-Chien Liu, and Fred Paas
- 705 Student and Teacher Ratings of Instructional Quality: Consistency of Ratings Over Time, Agreement, and Predictive Power Wolfgang Wagner, Richard Göllner, Sarah Werth, Thamar Voss, Bernhard Schmitz, and Ulrich Trautwein

#### **Working Memory**

722 Fluctuations in Elementary School Children's Working Memory Performance in the School Context

Judith Dirk and Florian Schmiedek

© 2016 American Psychological Association

#### **Preschool Success**

Peer Play as a Context for Identifying Profiles of Children and Examining 740 Rates of Growth in Academic Readiness for Children Enrolled in Head Start Elizabeth R. Bell, Daryl B. Greenfield, Rebecca J. Bulotsky-Shearer, and Tracy M. Carter

#### Other

- Correction to Kim and Petscher (2015) 645
- E-Mail Notification of Your Latest Issue Online! 679
- 760 Instructions to Authors
- Members of Underrepresented Groups: Reviewers for Journal Manuscripts Wanted 721
  - Subscription Order Form ii

$\boldsymbol{\cap}$	DГ	<b>1</b>	D I		۱D	RЛ
U	πL	)E	N I	L	N	IVL

Start my 2016 subscription to the Journal of **Educational Psychology®** ISSN:0022-0663

\$120.00 APA MEMBER/AFFILIATE

\$240.00

INDIVIDUAL NONMEMBER

\$899.00

INSTITUTION

Sales Tax: 5.75% in DC and 6% in MD

TOTAL AMOUNT DUE

Subscription orders must be prepaid. Subscriptions are on a calendar year basis only. Allow 4-6 weeks for delivery of the first issue. Call for international subscription rates.



American Psychological ASSOCIATION

SEND THIS ORDER FORM TO

American Psychological Association Subscriptions 750 First Street, NE Washington, DC 20002-4242

Call 800-374-2721 or 202-336-5600 Fax 202-336-5568: TDD/TTY 202-336-6123

For subscription information, e-mail: subscriptions@apa.org ☐ Check enclosed (make payable to APA)

**Charge my**: □ Visa □ MasterCard □ American Express

Cardholder Name \_\_\_\_\_

Card No. \_\_\_\_\_

\_\_\_\_\_ Exp. Date

Signature (Required for Charge)

#### **Billing Address**

Street \_\_\_\_\_

\_\_\_\_\_\_ State \_\_\_\_\_\_ Zip \_\_\_\_\_

Daytime Phone

E-mail \_\_\_\_\_

#### Mail To

Name -----

City \_\_\_\_\_\_ State \_\_\_\_ Zip \_\_

APA Member #

EDUA16

### **&** Kurukshetra



CHIEF EDITOR

DEEPIKA KACHHAL

EDITOR

**KUNAL V. SHINDE** 

EDITORIAL SUPPORT
MAHAR SINGH & SUPERNA BHATIA

JOINT DIRECTOR (PRODUCTION)

VINOD KUMAR MEENA

COVER DESIGN
ASHA SAXENA

**EDITORIAL OFFICE** 

ROOM NO. 686, Publications Division, Soochna Bhawan, C.G.O. Complex, Lodhi Road, NEW DELHI-110003 Phone: 011-24362859 E-MAIL: kurupage@yahoo.co.in

FOR SUBSCRIPTION ENQUIRIES, RENEWALS AND AGENCY INFORMATION

JOURNAL UNIT, PUBLICATIONS DIVISION MINISTRY OF I & B, ROOM NO. 48-53, SOOCHNA BHAWAN, CGO COMPLEX, LODHI ROAD, NEW DELHI-110 003

TELE: 24367453 FAX: 24365610

PLEASE CONTACT:

E-MAIL: pdjucir@gmail.com WEBSITE: publicationsdivision.nic.in

SUBSCRIPTION\*:

INLAND
1 YEAR : ₹ 230
2 YEARS : ₹ 430
3 YEARS : ₹ 610
ABROAD (AIR MAIL)

ONE YEAR ₹ 530 (SAARC COUNTRIES) ₹ 730 (OTHER COUNTRIES) \* REVISED FRO M APRIL, 2016 ISSUE ONWARDS

The Monthly Journal

### Kurukshetra

MINISTRY OF RURAL DEVELOPMENT

Vol. 64 No. 9 Pages 52 July 2016

#### **CONTENTS**

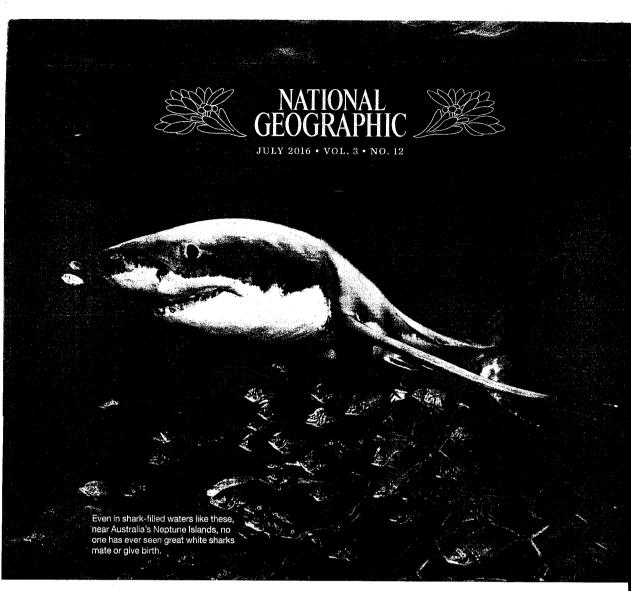
<b>A</b>	Rational Use of Science & Technology: Key to Development of Rural India	Manish Mohan Gore	5
Š	Combining Traditional Wisdom With Modern Research	Mayanglambam Ojit Kumar Singh	8
<b>A</b>	Role of ICT in Rural India	Vishwadeep Singh	12
>	Farmers' Friendly Nuclear Energy Based Technologies	Nimish Kapoor	17
>	India's Strive for Technology Intervention to Promote Rural Economy	Ratnajyoti Dutta	21
>	Renewable Energy: Making A Difference	Dr. Rina Mukherji	23
>	Waste to Energy: Some Technical Solutions	Dr. K. Baby	27
>	Rural Water Needs: Challenges and Neo-Traditional Solutions	Rudresh Kumar Sugam	31
<b>&gt;</b>	Tech Innovations: Changing Indian Agri Sector	Dibakar Lenka	35
>	Technology for Information and Marketing Needs of Rural India	Dr. Shri Nath Sahai	39
<b>A</b>	Science and Technology Education in Rural India	JP Pandey	42
>	Effects of Science and Technology on Rural Society	Sunil Kumar, Neeraja	46
>	SWACHHTA SOLDIERS Operation Malyuddh – Realising The Dream of ODF Harda		49

Sales Emporia: Publications Division: \*Soochna Bhavan, CGO Complex, Lodhi Road, New Delhi -110003 (Ph 24365610) \*Hall No.196, Old Secretariat, Delhi 110054(Ph 23890205) \* 701, 8 Wing, 7th Floor, Kendriya Sadan, Belapur, Navi Mumbai 400614 (Ph 27570686) \*B, Esplanade East, Kolkata-700069 (Ph 22488030) \*A'Wing, Rajaji Bhawan, Basant Nagar, Chennai-600090 (Ph 24917673) \*Press road; Near Govt: Press, Thiruvananthapuram-695001 (Ph 2330650) \*Room No.204, Ilnd Floor, CGO Towers, Kavadiguda, Secunderabad-50080, Telenana State (Ph 27535383) \*1st Floor, F'Wing, Kendriya Sadan, Koramangala, Bangalore-560034 (Ph 25537244) \*Bihar State Co-operative Bank Building, Ashoka Rajpath, Patna-800004 (Ph 2683407) \*Hall No.1, 2nd floor, Kendriya Bhawan, Sector-H, Aliganj, Lucknow-0522 (Ph 2325455) \*Ambica Complex, 1st Floor, above UCO Bank, Paldi, Ahmedabad-380007 (Ph 26588669) House No. 4, Pension Para Road, Post Office - Silpukhuri, Guwahati -781003 (Ph 2665090)

Kurukshetra seeks to carry the message of Rural Development to all people. It serves as a forum for free, frank and serious discussion on the problems of Rural Development with special focus on Rural Uplift.

The views expressed by the authors in the articles are their own. They do not necessarily reflect the views of the government or the organizations they work for.

The readers are requested to verify the claims in the advertisements regarding career guidance books/institutions. Kurukshetra does not own responsibility. Maps used are for illustration & study purpose and may not strictly conform to the official map.



#### **Great White Mystery**

They are the world's most famous sharks—yet we know so little about them. By Erik Vance Photographs by Brian Skerry

42

#### **Beyond Reasonable Doubt**

Criminal forensics has been accused of being more craft than science. Can it shake that reputation?

By Veronique Greenwood Photographs by Max Aguilera-Hellweg

#### The Battle for Virunga

At one of the world's most dangerous parks, survival depends upon making peace with desperate, discontented neighbors.

By Robert Draper Photographs by Brent Stirton 114

#### Greece, Gods, and the Beyond

Ancient Greeks believed that gods played a role in all life, from the underworld to realms above.

By Caroline Alexander Photographs by Vincent J. Musi and David Coventry

#### 134 Proof | Smartphone Americana

After more than 20 years abroad, a photographer explores his own country. Story and Photographs by David Guttenfelder

On the Cover Fingerprint analysis, which investigators have used to help solve crimes since the late 1800s, is now being reevaluated, along with other forensic science practices. Photo by ar-chil/Getty Images

Corrections and Clarifications Go to ngm.com/corrections.

OFFICIAL JOURNAL OF THE NATIONAL GEOGRAPHIC SOCIETY

The Nev With vei Vario-So

Now, nothing

20.2

TECHNOLOGY FO



1.0-type stacked CN and BIONZ X™ processo



960fps (40x) Hig shooting

To locate your nearest Alp

For sales and service que Registered Office: Sony

# PRAMANA

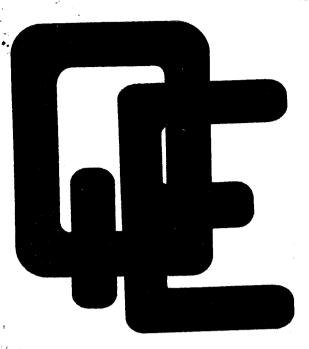
journal of physics

Vol. 87 (No. 1), July 2016

#### **Research Articles**

Energy distribution of cosmic rays in the Earth's atmosphere and avionic area using Monte Carlo codes	1
Influence of nuclear dissipation on fission dynamics of the excited nucleus <sup>248</sup> Cf within a stochastic approach	2
Significance of power average of sinusoidal and non-sinusoidal periodic excitations in nonlinear non-autonomous system	3
Effect of barium doping on the physical properties of zinc oxide nanoparticles elaborated via sonochemical synthesis method	4
Stability analysis and quasinormal modes of Reissner–Nordstrøm space-time via Lyapunov exponent	5
Experimental study of soft X-ray intensity with different anode tips in Amirkabir plasma focus device	6
Lifetime measurements in the yrast band of the gamma-soft nuclei <sup>131</sup> Ce and <sup>133</sup> Pr	7
The dependence of scattering length on van der Waals interaction and reduced mass of the system in two-atomic collision at cold energies	8
Shock wave propagation in soda lime glass using optical shadowgraphy	9
Quantum mechanics of $\mathcal{PT}$ and non- $\mathcal{PT}$ -symmetric potentials in three dimensions	10
Effect of dust size distribution and dust charge fluctuation on dust ion-acoustic shock waves in a multi-ion dusty plasma	11
Measurement of attenuation cross-sections of some fatty acids in the energy range 122–1330 keV	12
Similarities between 2D and 3D convection for large Prandtl number	13
Signature splitting in two quasiparticle rotational bands of <sup>180,182</sup> Ta	14
The modified simple equation method for solving some fractional-order nonlinear equations	15
Entanglement dynamics of two interacting qubits under the influence of local dissipation	16

ISSN: 0048-6434



29/3/2014

# QUEST IN EDUCATION

VOL XXXX NO. 3		2016	
Editorial		1	
Struggling to Make Ends Meet: A Study of Everyday Lives of Mothers in the Face of Poverty, Illiteracy and Aspirations for Upward Mobility through Children's Schooling  Dr. Nitika Bose	[ [	2	
Gender Considerations and Right Based Approach in Social Science Research: Reflections upon Qualitative Research Prof. Dr. Vibhuti Pate		13	
A Study on Anxiety of Ninth Class Students in Learning Mathematic  Dr. Kanamarlapudi Venkateswarle	S II	30	
Book Review: Ranu Jain and Taha Abdul Rauf: Education for Peace Guideline for Frontline Worker Dr. Frances Vaidy		38	
Positive Parenting and solutions for effective Parentalshi Principal Dr. Ratnaprabha N. Rajman	ip ie	41	

# Review of Educational Research

Volume 86

Number 2

June 2016

#### **CONTENTS**

319	a Rubric for Paradigm Expansion  Aydin Bal and Audrey A. Trainor
360	The Trans-Contextual Model of Autonomous Motivation in Education: Conceptual and Empirical Issues and Meta-Analysis Martin S. Hagger and Nikos L. D. Chatzisarantis
408	Teaching Children With Autism Spectrum Disorder With Restricted Interests: A Review of Evidence for Best Practice Kerry C. M. Gunn and Jonathan T. Delafield-Butt
431	Does College Teach Critical Thinking? A Meta-Analysis  Christopher R. Huber and Nathan R. Kuncel
469	A Critical Review of the Model Minority Myth in Selected Literature on Asian Americans and Pacific Islanders in Higher Education OiYan Poon, Dian Squire, Corinne Kodama, Ajani Byrd, Jason Chan, Lester Manzano, Sara Furr, and Devita Bishundat
503 .	A Systematic Review of School-Based Social-Emotional Interventions for Refugee and War-Traumatized Youth  Amanda L. Sullivan and Gregory R. Simonson
531	Systematic Review of Key Leader Practices Found to Influence Student Achievement: A Unified Framework Dallas Hambrick Hitt and Pamela D. Tucker
570	The Relationship Between Component Skills and Writing Quality and Production Across Developmental Levels: A Meta-Analysis of the Last 25 Years  Shawn C. Kent and Jeanne Wanzek
602	Motivation Interventions in Education: A Meta-Analytic Review Rory A. Lazowski and Chris S. Hulleman



# SCHOOL SCIENCE MATHEMATICS

# contents

Volume 116 • Number 1 • January 2016

1 Editorial

On the Team, but Not in the Game: Did We Mean to Sideline Parents in Science and Mathematics Reform?

Sandi Cooper; Julie Thomas

3 Taking Science Home: Connecting Schools and Families Through Science Activity Packs for Young Children

Meredith Reinhart; Debra Bloomquist; Lacey Strickler-Eppard; Charlene M. Czerniak; Amanda Gilbert; Joan Kaderavek; Scott C. Molitor

17 Family Mathematics Nights: An Opportunity to Improve Preservice Teachers'
Understanding of Parents' Roles and Expectations

Laura Bofferding; Andrew Hoffman; Signe Kastberg

29 The Road to Reform: A Grounded Theory Study of Parents' and Teachers' Influence on Elementary School Science and Mathematics

Julie Thomas: Sandi Cooper

43 Creating a Model of Acceptance: Preservice Teachers Interact With Non-English-Speaking Latino Parents Using Culturally Relevant Mathematics and Science Activities at Family Learning Events

Olga Ramirez; Cherie A. McCollough; Zulmaris Diaz

55 Adults' Perceptions of Children's Science Abilities and Interest After Participating in a Family Science Night

Karen L. Yanowitz; Debbie L. Hahs-Vaughn

65 Problems Section

Ted Eisenbera

Research to Practice Articles on Wiley Online Library

The following companion articles are available with the electronic version of the current issue of SSM at http://wileyonlinelibrary.com/journal/ssm

Taking Science Home: Connecting Schools and Families Through Science Activity Packs for Young Children, a Research to Practice Article Based on "Taking Science Home: Connecting Schools and Families Through Science Activity Packs for Young Children" in This Issue.

Lacey Strickler-Eppard; Debra Bloomquist; Amanda Gilbert; Meredith Reinhart; Charlene M. Czerniak



# SCHOOL SCIENCE MATHEMATICS

# contents

Volume 116 • Number 2 • February 2016

- 67 Editorial
  - Integrating the Three Dimensions of Next Generation Science Standards: Issues and Solutions for Authentic Assessment of Student Learning

Toni A. Sondergeld; Erin E. Peters-Burton; Carla C. Johnson.

71 Teacher Mentoring as a Community Effort

Jill Bradley-Levine; Jean Sangmin Lee; Gina Mosier

83 Development and Validation of the Mathematics Teachers' Beliefs About English Language Learners Survey (MTBELL)

Linda Gann: Emily P. Bonner: Christine Moseley

95 The Transparent and the Invisible in Professional Pedagogical Vision for Science Teaching

Scott P. McDonald

104 Assessing the Impact of a Statewide STEM Investment on K-12, Higher Education, and Business/Community STEM Awareness Over Time

Toni A. Sondergeld; Carla C. Johnson, Janet B. Walten

111 Problems Section

Ted Eisenberg

#### Research to Practice Articles on Wiley Online Library

The following companion articles are available with the electronic version of the current issue of SSM at http://wileyonlinelibrary.com/journal/ssm

Development of the Mathematics Teachers' Beliefs About English Language Learners Survey (MTBELL): Research to Practice, a Research to Practice Article based on "Development and Validation of the Mathematics Teachers' Beliefs About English Language Learners Survey (MTBELL)" in This Issue.

Cinthia Rodriguez; Linda Gann; Emily P. Bonner; Christine Moseley

Professional Pedagogical Vision as a Way of Thinking About Reflection on Practice, a Research to Practice Article Based on "The Transparent and the Invisible in Professional Pedagogical Vision for Science Teaching" in this Issue.

Arzu Tanis Ozcelik: Scott McDonald



### Contents

#### School Science Review June 2016, 97(361)

7	Letters

#### 9 Science notes

- 9 Bringing Joule back to school Yaron Lehavi, Amit Yosovich and Shilo Barak
- 14 The Wheatstone bridge revisited Iain MacInnes
- 16 Helpdesk

# 18 Making research fly in schools: *Drosophila* as a powerful modern tool for teaching biology

Jennifer Harbottle, Patrick Strangward, Catherine Alnuamaani, Surita Lawes, Sanjai Patel and Andreas Prokop

An account of workshops presented to schools by research students which can enhance experiences in practical biology

#### 23 A classroom-based study of the use of a rich-task in year 12 chemistry to promote independent learning and student motivation

Ellen Leggate

Lesson study was used to investigate the teaching and learning of an organic reaction mechanism by means of a rich-task approach, and to engage teachers in the research process

#### 30 An oxygen sensor using zinc-air electrochemical cells: a simple device to demonstrate applied technology in electrochemistry teaching

Agus Setiabudi, Galuh Yuliani and Zakiyah Pawitan

The oxygen sensor is a simple device that is able to demonstrate a practical use of electrochemical cells; it is inexpensive and safe to use in a science classroom

#### 35 Enhancing the chemistry curriculum: looking to nature

Jeffrey Deakin and Raymond Cooper

The continuing relevance of organic chemistry in the modern world offers powerful stimulus to student motivation

## 37 A musical analogy which helps to explain the wave-particle duality of the electron

John Baker

Could de Broglie's revolutionary idea that an electron in an atomic orbit can behave as a wave have been inspired by a Himalayan singing bowl?

# 43 It seems our source has run out of alphas! The odd behaviour of some americium-241 cup sources

Ralph Whitcher, Robert D. Page and Peter R. Cole

A summary of research into the odd behaviour of some older americium-241 cup sources, with advice on what can be done to work around the problem this causes

#### 51 Going with the flow: using analogies to explain electric circuits

Mark D. Walker and David Garlovsky

Analogies relating to electric circuits can aid understanding but the limitations of such analogies should always be considered

#### 59 Nanometry education: ideas for teaching and learning nanoscale measurements David Devraj Kumar

Addressing nanoscale measurements in science classrooms is explored with a sample topic outline, along with recommendations for teacher training and related matters

2 SSR June 2016, 97(361)

#### 63 Modell

. The strategic strategic and the second strat

Kostas V Forces, r activities

## 68 Novelty investig

Azra Moe
A report
learn by

#### 75 Develo

Keith S. 7 A teachir through 1

#### 86 Using a

Nadja Bel In our eva a contributactivities

#### 93 The val

Robert Fa A reflecti

## 101 Does the

Till Brucke
An invest
performa

#### 109 Working

Rick Tynar The devel subject kr

## 117 Learning seconds

Jocelyn Wastudents' about a ra

#### 125 Reviews

130 Science

#### 133 Index to

136 SSR spe

#### 136 Advertis